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**CITIZENSHIP RIGHTS OF THE PRISONERS IN IRAN ISLAMIC
REPUBLIC**
Shahla ZARAI⁷⁰

Annotation: It is right that the constitution of each country's political system and discipline of all aspects of central government and the main force determining the best public relations people, and its strict enforcement, blocking all avenues of despotism to freedom, human dignity and citizenship rights to the guarantee.

Keywords: prisoners, human rights, citizenship, justice, reform.

Introduction:

Development strategy on the judicial system, prisons, widespread impact on the left, not to say that if the spine and the arrowhead of the judicial reform of prisons and punishment system of enforcement is not an exaggeration to say because the prison with its own characteristics and structured and legal dimensions of social, political, cultural, economic and punish its traditional functions, and finally, today is the importance of communities. Punishment, freedom, justice and the damage is common in contemporary punishment that includes, but is still a good substitute for it has been found that the losses from the punishment of being free, it has other features.

Subject:

Between types of God's law, the major emphasis of the Holy Quran and is knew right then that God had the right to govern the citizens of the ruling. "Sobhan Allah" saying, the duty for each of the two, and it required another source of consistency, dignity and authority of religion has Donyaishan. Discussion and research on topics such as individual, community, government and general government, law and politics, the issues are always challenging and long, and throughout history, has shifted to the human mind. Philosophers and thinkers such as Plato, Aristotle, Farabi, Ghazali, Ibn Khaldun, Avicenna, and Skinner ...Today the discussion of issues such as civil rights and civil society that the authorities consider it will be closer to the ideal society (1, p. 222 and 223).

One major cause of failure in the community is a civil rights violation. The underlying problem can be caused by trauma and consequences. A psychological drain (2, p. 402) will see and assess the problems Musity.

The background in prison reform and judicial role in advancing its development strategy is:

Background correction in the prison's recent history, the era of the late Mirza Taqi Khan Amir Kabir. So that in the year 1266 AH, he issued a decree, abolished torture in prisons and detention centers said.

Ministry of the Interior, and in 67, 68, 72, 80 changed and 81 were finally amended in 1384 and was corrected (4 pp, 97 98) and in the province today, a prison office there, and each province has established a juvenile institution. Established offices in support of prisoners' rights, adoption and notification of law respecting the legitimate rights and freedoms, and the like can be studied.

Citizenship rights in the constitution of Iran:

Non-discrimination and equality before the law, equal protection of all, create a favorable background for all-round development of people, press freedom, immunity, the

⁷⁰ Azad Islamic University, Astara Branch, Department of Theology, Astara/IRAN.



private conversations of persons, freedom of trade and political parties, gatherings and rallies, the job , benefit from social security, education and Mvzsh free, right to housing, prohibition of arbitrary arrest and detention, unlawful deportation of non-lawyer, the legality of the punishment, torture to extract confessions Vksb information, or to prohibit coercion testimony, confession, or oath, prohibiting desecration of detainees and prisoners, and prohibits non-citizens for others, and (1 pp, 228 229).

Development of civil rights and human rights standards are in the prison system: postponement and suspension of punishments, the semi-freedom, the development of conditional release, over time, of repentance and the pardon and exemption from punishment, along the traditional criminal law, that proposed Code of Criminal Procedure of the facilities and legal instruments concerning the enforcement and penalties Prison reform bill has been entered. So that after restoring the separation of the public prosecutor and the prison authorities, the bill has arrived.

Criminal and prison guards to its promise:

Act respecting the legitimate rights and freedoms: their basis in human universal rights cases 1,3,5,6,7,8,9,11, and articles 7,9,14,16 and 17 of the Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the Treatment of Prisoners, Basic Principles, paragraph 1, found subparagraph 2 Article 11 Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice,. Humanity and human dignity that is unjust or contrary to the duty of all persons and the protection of the law all are equal before the law, is obliged to apply any kind of discrimination and prevent rape. The judiciary should dispute any claim that any person has violated law, hearings and proceedings and the arrest, detention and arbitrary deportation and refused to consider the presumption of innocence. Respect the right to defend against known and adhered to at all stage. The agencies overseeing the police and the chase for the prevention of abuse of power put in your applications.

Hence, this directive is to the legal aspects, in addition to the emphasis on due process of law and human rights, the observance of the legal issues in practice are also emphasized. (1 p., 332)

The prisoner's civil rights laws:

One of the principles of civil rights is that the penalty should not be detained for more than the amount specified in the law to bear. In this regard, Article 39 of the constitution states that "defamation law and the dignity of the person arrested, detained, imprisoned or deported to any of the prohibited and liable to punishment» or put under pressure not as food, water, clothing, medical facilities and the provision of any violence that is incompatible with human dignity and principles.

The constitution in Article 579 of the penal code has been implemented, so that this matter has acknowledged that prisoners should not be punished more than the amount specified in the law, to tolerate.

Enable him to contribute back to society. Otherwise, only the penalty depriving of liberty, not supply, but the devastating effects and consequences for society will be sought and created (1 pp, 233, and 234).

RESULTS:

As a result, this topic should be said, like other prisoners, and a man should preserve his dignity and rights. After the humiliation and insult and disrespect to him, is explicitly prohibited by the laws and regulations. He also stressed the need to respect the dignity and character.



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