

Bessel Potansiyelli Sturm-Liouville Diferensiyel Denklemlerin Çözümleri İçin İntegral Gösterimleri

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Received: 16.04.2007, Accepted: 07.05.2007

Özet: Bu çalışmada, [1]'de incelenen ve self-adjoint genişlemeleri yazılan Bessel potansiyelli Sturm-Liouville operatörleri için çevirme operatörü tipinde gösterimler elde edilmiştir.

Anahtar kelimeler: Çevirme operatörü, İntegral denklemi, Sturm-Liouville operatörü

Integral Representations for Solutions of Sturm-Liouville Differential Equations With Bessel Potential

Abstract: In this study, representations with transformation operator have been obtained for Sturm-Liouville operators with bessel potential which have been written self-adjoint extensions and have been considered in [1].

Key Words: Transformation operator, Integral equation, Sturm-Liouville

1. Giriş

$$-y'' + l(l+1)x^{-2}y + q(x)y = Iy, \quad I = k^2, \quad x \in (0, p], \quad |2l| < 1 \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x^{2l} y(x) = 0, \quad y(p) = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y \\ y' \end{pmatrix}(d+0) = A \begin{pmatrix} y \\ y' \end{pmatrix}(d-0), \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & a^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

problemini ele alalım. Burada $q(x)$ reel değerli fonksiyon, $a > 0$, $a \neq 1$, $d \in (0, p]$ şeklindedir.

Aralığın iç noktasında süreksizliğe sahip sınır-değer problemleri matematik, mekanik, fizik ve jeofizik gibi bilim dallarında sıkılıkla karşımıza çıkar ve böyle problemler materyalin süreksizlik özelliklerine bağlıdır. Süreksizliğe sahip olmayan diferansiyel operatörlerin ters ve düz spektral problemleri [6]-[10] çalışmalarında incelenmiştir. Süreksizliğin varlığı operatörlerin incelenmesinde temel niteliksel gelişmeler sağlamıştır. Süreksizliğe sahip sınır-değer problemleri için düz ve ters problemlerin çeşitli formülasyonları [11]-[12] ve diğer çalışmalarda ele alınmıştır.

Aralığın iç noktasında singüleriteye ve süreksizlik koşullarına sahip diferansiyel operatörler, R. Kh. Amirov, V. A. Yurko[2] tarafından çalışılmıştır. Bu çalışmada $x=0$ noktasında singüleriteye sahip self-adjoint olmayan Bessel potansiyelli Sturm-Liouville operatörü için sonlu aralığın iç noktasında çözümün süreksizliğe sahip olduğu durumu incelenmiştir ve verilen operatörün spektral özellikleri ve bu spektral özelliklere göre ters problemin konumu ve çözümü için teklik teoremleri ispatlanmıştır.

Benzer şekilde R. Kh. Amirov [3] çalışmasında, self-adjoint olmayan Bessel potansiyelli Sturm-Liouville operatörü için sonlu aralıkta sonlu sayıda süreksizlik noktalarına sahip olduğu durum incelenmiştir. Burada verilen diferansiyel operatörü üreten diferansiyel denklem çözümlerinin davranışları, operatörün spektral özellikleri, spektrumu basit olduğu durumda yani yalnızca özdeğerlerdenoluştugu durumda, özdeğerlere karşılık gelen özfonsiyon ve koşulmuş fonksiyonlara göre operatörün ayrılışımı, spektral parametrelere göre ters problemin konumu ve bu ters problemlerin çözümü için teklik teoremleri ispatlanmıştır.

R. Kh. Amirov'un [4] çalışmasında, sonlu aralığın iç noktasında süreksizliğe sahip Sturm-Liouville diferansiyel operatörler sınıfı için ve [5] çalışmasında Dirac operatörü için çevirme operatörü, çekirdek fonksiyonunun bazı özellikleri, spektral karakteristiklerin özellikleri ve ters problem için teklik teoremleri öğrenilmiştir.

2. İntegral Denklemin Oluşturulması

(1) denkleminin $x \rightarrow 0^+$ iken $y_1(x) = x^{l+1}[1 + o(1)]$, $y_2(x) = (l+1)x^l[1 + o(1)]$ koşullarını sağlayan asimptotik çözümleri mevcuttur. Fakat $|2l| < 1$ iken $y(0)$ ve $y'(0)$ değerleri mevcut değildir. Dolayısıyla (1) denklemi ve (2) sınır koşulu ve (3) süreksizlik

koşulunun ürettiği operatörün bu ifadelere benzer değerleri de tanımlı olacak şekilde yeni bir operatör tanımlamamız gereklidir. Yeni tanımlanan bu operatör, verilen diferansiyel operatörün self-adjoint operatörü olarak alınabilir.

$$\text{Amirov ve Guseinov [1] çalışmalarında } \ell(y) := -y'' + l(l+1)x^{-2} + \frac{c}{x^a} + q(x)$$

diferansiyel ifadesi ve ayrik sınır koşullarının ürettiği operatörler için sınır koşulları dilinde self-adjoint genişlemeleri vermişlerdir. Bu çalışmalarında şu lemmayı ispatlamışlardır. Burada $c \in \mathbb{R}$, $|2l| < 1$, $1 < a < 2$, $q(x) \in L_2^\mathbb{R}(0, p)$.

Lemma 1: $y(x) \in D(L_0^*)$ olmak üzere,

$$(\Gamma_1 y)(x) = x^{2l} y(x), \quad (\Gamma_2 y)(x) = x^{-l-1} [xy'(x) + \ell y(x)]$$

fonksiyonlarının $x \rightarrow 0^+$ iken limitleri vardır. Yani,

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} (\Gamma_i y)(x) = (\Gamma_i y)(0), \quad i=1,2.$$

Burada L_0^* verilen L_0 operatörünün eşlenik operatörüdür. L_0 ise $D_0^* = C_0^\infty(0, p)$ kümesinde tanımlı $L_0^* := L_0^* y = \ell y$ operatörünün kapanışıdır. Dolayısıyla L_0^* operatörü L_0 operatörünün minimal operatörüdür. Belli ki L_0^* operatörü $L_2(0, p)$ uzayında simetrik operatördür.

Şimdi $-y'' + l(l+1)x^{-2}y + q(x)y = Iy$ diferansiyel denklemi için sınır değer problemini yazalım. $|2l| < 1$ iken $y(0)$ ve $y'(0)$ değerleri mevcut olmadığından sınır koşullarını ancak $(\Gamma_1 y)(x)$ ve $(\Gamma_2 y)(x)$ fonksiyonları dilinde verebiliriz. Bunun için denklemi $(\Gamma_1 y)(x)$ ve $(\Gamma_2 y)(x)$ fonksiyonları yardımıyla sisteme indirgeyelim.

$$-y'' + l(l+1)x^{-2}y + q(x)y = -x^l [x^{-l} y' + l x^{-l-1} y]' + q(x)y = Iy \text{ eşitliğinde}$$

$$(\Gamma_1 y)(x) = y_1(x) = x^{2l} y(x), \quad (\Gamma_2 y)(x) = y_2(x) = x^{-l-1} [xy'(x) + \ell y(x)] \\ u_1(x) = x^{-2l} - 1, \quad u_2(x) = x^{2l} - 1, \quad y_2(x) = ky_3(x)$$

alırsak,

$$\begin{cases} y_3' + ky_1 = -ku_1(x)y_1 + \frac{1}{k}q(x)x^{-2l}y_1 \\ y_1' - ky_3 = ku_2(x)y_3 \end{cases}$$

sisteminin elde ederiz.

$$\begin{cases} \dot{y_3} + ky_1 = -ku_1(x)y_1 + \frac{1}{k}q(x)x^{-2l}y_1 \\ \dot{y_1} - ky_3 = ku_2(x)y_3 \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

$$y_1(x) = y_1(p) = 0 \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} y \\ y' \end{pmatrix}(d+0) = A \begin{pmatrix} y \\ y' \end{pmatrix}(d-0), \quad A = \begin{pmatrix} a & 0 \\ 0 & a^{-1} \end{pmatrix} \quad (6)$$

problemini ele alalım. (4) denkleminin $\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}$ başlangıç koşullarını ve (6) süreksizlik koşulunu sağlayan çözümü, $a^+ = \frac{1}{2} \left(a + \frac{1}{a} \right)$, $a^- = \frac{1}{2} \left(a - \frac{1}{a} \right)$ olmak üzere,

$x < d$ iken,

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \left(\begin{array}{l} e^{ikx} - k \int_0^x u_1(t) y_1(t) \sin k(x-t) dt + k \int_0^x u_2(t) y_3(t) \cos k(x-t) dt \\ \quad + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) \sin k(x-t) dt \\ ie^{ikx} - k \int_0^x u_1(t) y_1(t) \cos k(x-t) dt + k \int_0^x u_2(t) y_3(t) \sin k(x-t) dt \\ \quad + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) \cos k(x-t) dt \end{array} \right) \quad (7)$$

$x > d$ iken,

$$\begin{aligned} y_1 = & a^+ e^{ikx} + a^- e^{ik(2d-x)} - k \int_0^d a^+ \sin k(x-t) - a^- \sin k(x+t-2d) u_1(t) y_1(t) dt \\ & + k \int_0^d a^+ \cos k(x-t) + a^- \cos k(x+t-2d) u_2(t) y_3(t) dt \\ & + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x (a^+ \sin k(x-t) - a^- \sin k(x+t-2d)) t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) dt \\ & - k \int_d^x (\sin k(x-t) u_1(t) y_1(t) - \cos k(x-t) u_2(t) y_3(t) dt \\ & + \frac{1}{k} \int_d^x \sin(x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) dt \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y_3 = & i \mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikx} - i \mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-x)} - k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \cos k(x-t) - \mathbf{a}^- \cos k(x+t-2d) u_1(t) y_1(t) dt \\
& - k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \sin k(x-t) + \mathbf{a}^- \sin k(x+t-2d) u_2(t) y_3(t) dt \\
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x (\mathbf{a}^+ \cos k(x-t) - \mathbf{a}^- \cos k(x+t-2d)) t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) dt \\
& - k \int_d^x (\cos k(x-t) u_1(t) y_1(t) + \sin k(x-t) u_2(t) y_3(t) dt \\
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_d^x \cos(x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) y_1(t) dt
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

şeklindedir.

Şimdi (4) denkleminin $\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}$ başlangıç koşullarını ve (6) süreksizlik koşulunu sağlayan her bir çözümünün,

$x < d$ iken ,

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{ikx} + a(x)e^{ikx} + \int_{-x}^x K_{11}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{12}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \\ ie^{ikx} + ia(x)e^{ikx} + \int_{-x}^x K_{21}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{22}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \end{pmatrix} \tag{10}$$

$x > d$ iken ,

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} y_{10} + a(x)e^{ikx} + b(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{11}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{12}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \\ y_{30} + ia(x)e^{ikx} - ib(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{21}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{22}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \end{pmatrix} \tag{11}$$

şeklinde bir integral gösterilime sahip olduğunu ispatlayalım. Burada

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_{10} \\ y_{30} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikx} + \mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-x)} \\ i \mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikx} - i \mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-x)} \end{pmatrix}, \quad K_{ij}(x,t), i, j = 1, 2. \quad \text{fonksiyonları reel değerli,}$$

$a(x) = a_1(x) + ia_2(x)$, $b(x) = b_1(x) + ib_2(x)$ olmak üzere $a_i(x)$, $b_i(x)$, $i = 1, 2$. fonksiyonları mutlak sürekli fonksiyonlardır. (10) ve (11) ifadeleri (8) ve (9) çözümünde yerine yazılırsa,

$$\begin{aligned}
& a(x)e^{ikx} + b(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{11}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{12}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt = \\
& -k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \sin k(x-t) - \mathbf{a}^- \sin k(x+t-2d) u_1(t) \left\{ e^{ikt} + a(t)e^{ikt} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& + k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \cos k(x-t) + \mathbf{a}^- \cos k(x+t-2d) u_2(t) \left\{ ie^{ikt} + ia(t)e^{ikt} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{21}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{22}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x (\mathbf{a}^+ \sin k(x-t) - \mathbf{a}^- \sin k(x+t-2d)) t^{-2l} q(t) \left\{ e^{ikt} + a(t)e^{ikt} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& - k \int_d^x (\sin k(x-t) u_1(t) dt \left\{ \mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikt} + \mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + a(t)e^{ikt} + b(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& + k \int_d^x \cos k(x-t) u_2(t) \left\{ i\mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikt} - i\mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + ia(t)e^{ikt} - ib(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{21}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{22}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_d^x \sin(x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) \left\{ \mathbf{a}^+ e^{ikt} + \mathbf{a}^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + a(t)e^{ikt} + b(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} \right. \\
& \quad \left. + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt
\end{aligned}$$

ve

$$\begin{aligned}
& ia(x)e^{ikx} - ib(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{21}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{22}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt = \\
& -k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \cos k(x-t) - \mathbf{a}^- \cos k(x+t-2d) u_1(t) \left\{ e^{ikt} + a(t)e^{ikt} + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& -k \int_0^d \mathbf{a}^+ \sin k(x-t) + \mathbf{a}^- \sin k(x+t-2d) u_2(t) \left\{ ie^{ikt} + ia(t)e^{ikt} + \int_{-t}^t K_{21}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{22}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_0^x (\alpha^+ \cos k(x-t) - \alpha^- \cos k(x+t-2d)) t^{-2l} q(t) \left\{ e^{ikt} + a(t)e^{ikt} + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& - k \int_d^x (\cos k(x-t) u_1(t) dt) \left\{ \alpha^+ e^{ikt} + \alpha^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + a(t)e^{ikt} + b(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& - k \int_d^x \sin k(x-t) u_2(t) \left\{ i\alpha^+ e^{ikt} - i\alpha^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + ia(t)e^{ikt} - ib(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} + \int_{-t}^t K_{21}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{22}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt \\
& + \frac{1}{k} \int_d^x \cos(x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) \left\{ \alpha^+ e^{ikt} + \alpha^- e^{ik(2d-t)} + a(t)e^{ikt} + b(t)e^{ik(2d-t)} + \int_{-t}^t K_{11}(t,s)e^{iks} ds + i \int_{-t}^t K_{12}(t,s)e^{iks} ds \right\} dt
\end{aligned}$$

integral denklemleri elde edilir. Gerekli hesaplamalar yapılırsa,

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x K_{11}(x,t) e^{ikt} dt &= \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
&- \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left(d-\frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} e^{ikz} dz \\
&- \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t,z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t,z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t,z+2d-x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t,z+x+t-2d) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
&- \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t,z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t,z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t,z+2d-x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t,z+x+t-2d) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^+}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{11}(s,z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikt} dt - \frac{\alpha^-}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x-s+2d}^{t+x+s-2d} K_{11}(s,z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikt} dt \\
&+ \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) b_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
&- \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t,z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t,z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
&- \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t,z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t,z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_2\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) b_2\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{21}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{21}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{21}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{21}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \\
& - \frac{1}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_d^x q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{11}(s, z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikl} dt
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x K_{12}(x, t) e^{ikt} dt & = -\frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} a_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left(d-\frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_1\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t, z+2d-x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t, z+x+t-2d) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t, z+x+t-2d) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{12}(s, z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikt} dt \\
& - \frac{\alpha^-}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x-s+2d}^{t+x-s-2d} K_{12}(s, z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikt} dt \\
& - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1 \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) a_1 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1 \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right) b_2 \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_2 \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) a_1 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_2 \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) b_1 \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t, z+2d-x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{22}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{22}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \int_x^{2d-x} \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) a_1 \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{4k} \int_x^{2d-x} \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) b_1 \left(d + \frac{x-z}{2} \right) e^{ikz} dz + \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \int_{-x}^x \left\{ \int_d^x q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{12}(s, z) dz ds \right\} e^{ikt} dt
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x K_{21}(x,t) e^{ikt} dt = & -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} a_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \\
& - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+2d-x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+x+t-2d) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t,z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t,z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t,z+2d-x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{22}(t,z+x+t-2d) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t,z+t-x) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+x-t) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+2d-x-t) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d-\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{11}(t,z+x+t-2) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{d+x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{d+x-z}{2}\right) b_1\left(\frac{d+x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t,z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t,z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \\
& \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_2\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_2\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) b_1\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{22}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{22}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \int_x^{2d-x} \left(d+\frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \\
& \frac{1}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{1}{4k} \int_x^{2d-x} \left(d+\frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) b_1\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t, z+t-x) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t, z+t-x) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{11}(t, z+x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x K_{22}(x, t) e^{ikt} dt = & -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^- k}{4k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left(d - \frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d - \frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d - \frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+2d-x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+x+t-2d) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t, z+2d-x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{21}(t, z+x+t-2d) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+t-x) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+x-t) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x-z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+2d-x-t) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_{d - \frac{x+z}{2}}^d K_{12}(t, z+x+t2d) q(t) t^{-2l} dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1\left(d + \frac{x-z}{2}\right) b_2\left(d + \frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{212}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) u_1(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} u_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{\alpha^- k}{4} \int_{x-2d}^x u_2\left(d - \frac{x-z}{2}\right) a_2\left(d - \frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{21}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{21}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{21}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{k}{2} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{21}(t, z+x-t) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& -\frac{k}{2} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{22}(t, z+t-x) u_2(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{1}{4k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left(\frac{x+z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz - \frac{1}{4k} \int_x^{2d-x} \left(d+\frac{x-z}{2} \right)^{-2l} q\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right)^{-2l} b_2\left(d+\frac{x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{-x}^{x-2d} \left\{ \int_{\frac{x-z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{x-2d}^x \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+t-x) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{-x}^{2d-x} \left\{ \int_d^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{2d-x}^x \left\{ \int_{\frac{x+z}{2}}^x K_{12}(t, z+x-t) t^{-2l} q(t) dt \right\} e^{ikz} dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_1(x) &= -\frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) a_2(t) dt - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) a_2(t) dt - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) a_2(t) dt + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) a_2(t) dt \\
&\quad - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_1(t) a_2(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) a_2(t) dt \\
a_2(x) &= \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_1(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) dt \\
&\quad + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) a_1(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) dt + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) dt - \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) a_1(t) dt \\
&\quad + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) a_2(t) dt - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) a_2(t) dt + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) a_2(t) dt \\
&\quad - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_0^d u_1(t) a_2(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) a_2(t) dt \\
b_1(x) &= -\frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) a_2(t) dt + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) b_2(t) dt + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) b_2(t) dt - \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) b_2(t) dt \\
&\quad - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_0^d u_1(t) a_2(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) a_2(t) dt \\
b_2(x) &= \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_0^d u_1(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_0^d u_2(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) dt \\
&\quad - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) b_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) dt - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x u_2(t) b_1(t) dt + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) dt + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x t^{-2l} q(t) b_1(t) dt \\
&\quad + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_d^x u_1(t) a_1(t) dt - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2k} \int_0^d t^{-2l} q(t) a_1(t) dt
\end{aligned}$$

Şimdi

- 1-) $d < x < 2d, -x < t < x - 2d < 2d - x$
- 2-) $2d < x, -x < t < 2d - x$
- 3-) $d < x < 2d, x - 2d < t < 2d - x$
- 4-) $2d < x, -x < t < x - 2d$
- 5-) $2d < x, 2d - x < t < x$
- 6-) $d < x < 2d, x - 2d < t < x$

bölgelerinde $K_{ij}(x,t)$, ($i, j = 1, 2$) fonksiyonlarının ifadelerini alıp ardışık yaklaşımalar yönemini uygularsak;

1-) $d < x < 2d, -x < t < x - 2d < 2d - x$ aralığı için,

$$\begin{aligned}
K^{(0)}_{11}(x,t) &= \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) \\
&\quad - \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) \\
K^{(n)}_{11}(x,t) &= -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz \\
&\quad + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_1(z) dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_1(z) dz \\
&\quad + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2} \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{11}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds \\
&\quad - \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x-s+2d}^{t+x-s-2d} K_{11}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds - \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz \\
&\quad + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz \\
&\quad + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz + \frac{k}{4} \int_{2d-x}^x u_1\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz + \frac{k}{4} \int_x^{2d-x} u_1\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) b_2\left(\frac{d-x-z}{2}\right) e^{ikz} dz \\
&\quad + \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{11}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_{12}^{(0)}(x,t) &= -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) \\
&\quad - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right) \\
&\quad + \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{d-x-t}{2}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_{12}^{(n)} = & \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz \\
& - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2} \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{12}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds - \int_0^d q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x-s+2d}^{t+x+s-2d} K_{12}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds + \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x q(s) s^{-2l} \int_{t-x+s}^{t+x-s} K_{12}^{(n-1)}(s, z) dz ds
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K_{21}^{(0)}(x, t) = & -\frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} u_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^-}{4k} \left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} u_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} u_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{4} u_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\mathbf{a}^-}{4k} \left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) \\
K_{21}^{(n)} = & -\frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_1(z) dz \\
& - \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz \\
& - \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_2(z) dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2k} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2k} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz - \frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) q(z) z^{-2l} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz - \\
& \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz \\
K^{(0)}_{22}(x, t) = & -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_1\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_1\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) + \frac{\alpha^+}{4k} \left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) \\
& - \frac{\alpha^-}{4k} \left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right)^{-2l} q\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{4} u_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) a_2\left(\frac{x+t}{2}\right) - \frac{\alpha^- k}{4} u_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) a_2\left(d-\frac{x-t}{2}\right) \\
K^{(n)}_{22} = & -\frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_1(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz - \frac{\alpha^+ k}{2} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) u_2(z) dz - \frac{\alpha^- k}{2} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) u_2(z) dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+}{2k} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2k} \int_{\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz \\
& - \frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{d-\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+2d-x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz - \frac{\alpha^-}{2k} \int_{d-\frac{x+t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x+z-2d) q(z) z^{-2l} dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^d K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_1(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz - \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) u_1(z) dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz \\
& - \frac{k}{2} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz - \frac{k}{2} \int_d^x K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) u_2(z) dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_{\frac{x-t}{2}}^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+z-x) q(z) z^{-2l} dz + \frac{1}{2k} \int_d^x K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, t+x-z) q(z) z^{-2l} dz
\end{aligned}$$

integral denklemlerini alırız. Her bir denklemde önce mutlak değerini alır ve sonra $[-x, x]$ aralığında t ye göre integrallersek

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{11}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_2(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z) a_2(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{12}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_{21}(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^-k}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{21}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_1(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^-k}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z) a_1(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z)| dz - \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x K_{22}^{(0)}(x, t) dt &\leq \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+}{2|k|} \int_0^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_2(z)| dz \\
&+ \frac{|\alpha^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^x z^{-2t} |q(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{\alpha^+|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z) a_2(z)| dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z) a_2(z)| dz
\end{aligned}$$

olur. $a_1(x)$ ve $a_2(x)$ fonksiyonları mutlak sürekli fonksiyonlar ve dolayısıyla sınırlı olduklarından $|a_1(x)|, |a_2(x)| < M$ olacak şekilde $M > 0$ sayısı var olduğundan

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{11}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq Mk(\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + \frac{M}{2|k|} (\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |z^{-2t} q(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{12}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq (M+1)k(\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + \frac{M+1}{|k|} (\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |z^{-2t} q(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{21}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq (M+1)k(\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + \frac{M+1}{|k|} (\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |z^{-2t} q(z)| dz \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{22}^{(0)}(x, t)| dt &\leq Mk(\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + \frac{M}{2|k|} (\alpha^+ + |\alpha^-|) \int_0^x |z^{-2t} q(z)| dz
\end{aligned}$$

eşitsizliklerini elde ederiz. $\max((M+1)k(\mathbf{a}^+ + |\mathbf{a}^-|), \frac{M}{2k}(\mathbf{a}^+ + |\mathbf{a}^-|)) = M_1$ olarak alırsak

$$\int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(0)}(x,t)| dt \leq M_1 \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + t^{-2l} |q(t)| dt = M_1 S_1(x)$$

olur. Burada $S_1(x) = \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + t^{-2l} |q(t)| dt, i, j = 1, 2$. Ayrıca

$$\begin{aligned} \int_{-x}^x |K_{11}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt &\leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ k^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{s-2x}^{2x-s} \int_{z-x+s}^{z+x-s} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| dt dz \right\} ds + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_0^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{2d-2x-s}^{2x+s-2d} \int_{z-x-s+2d}^{z+x+s-2d} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| dt dz \right\} ds \\ &+ \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{s-2x}^{2x-s} \int_{z-x+s}^{z+x-s} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| dt dz \right\} ds \\ \int_{-x}^x |K_{12}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt &\leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\ &+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+ |k|^d}{2} \int_0^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{s-2x}^{2x-s} \int_{z-x+s}^{z+x-s} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| dt dz \right\} ds + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} \int_0^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{2d-2x-s}^{2x+s-2d} \int_{z-x-s+2d}^{z+x+s-2d} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| dt dz \right\} ds \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x |q(s)| s^{-2l} \left\{ \int_{s-2x}^{2x-s} \int_{z-x+s}^{z+x-s} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| dt dz \right\} ds
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{21}^{(n)}(x, t)| dt & \leq \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_1(z)| \left| \int_{-z}^z K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s) ds \right| dz \\
& + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \int_0^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2} \int_d^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{11}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{22}^{(n)}(x, t)| dt & \leq \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\alpha^-||k|}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\alpha^+ |k|}{2} \int_0^d |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k}{2} \int_{d-x}^x u_2(z) \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k}{2} \int_{d-x}^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} \int_0^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} \int_0^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{2d-2x-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} \int_{d-x}^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^{2x+z-2d} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_1(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^z |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \left| \int_{z-2x}^z K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s) \right| ds dz \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{21}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{k}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_d^x |u_2(z)| \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2|k|} \int_0^d |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz + \frac{1}{2|k|} \int_d^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{z-2x}^z |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz \\
& + \frac{1}{2|k|} \int_d^x |q(z)| z^{-2l} \int_{-z}^{2x-z} |K_{12}^{(n-1)}(z, s)| ds dz
\end{aligned}$$

eşitsizliklerini kullanırsak,

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{11}^{(1)}(x, t)| dt & \leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2} M_1 c_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2} M_1 c_2 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2} M_1 c_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} = \\
& = \left(2\mathbf{a}^+|k| + 2\mathbf{a}^-|k| + 3k + \frac{1+\mathbf{a}^+}{2} c_1 + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2} c_2 \right) M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
\int_{-x}^x |K_{12}^{(1)}(x, t)| dt & \leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
& + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2} M_1 c_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2} M_1 c_2 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
& + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2} M_1 c_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
& = \left(2\mathbf{a}^+|k| + \frac{7|k|}{2} + \frac{1+\mathbf{a}^+}{2} c_1 + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2} c_2 \right) M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{21}^{(1)}(x,t)| dt &\leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} \int_0^x |u_2(z)| dz \int_z^x |K_{22}^{(n-1)}(z,s)| ds dz \\
&+ \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&= \left(2\mathbf{a}^+|k| + 2|\mathbf{a}^-||k| + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{|k|} + 3|k| + \frac{3}{2|k|} \right) M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\int_{-x}^x |K_{22}^{(1)}(x,t)| dt &\leq \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&+ \frac{\mathbf{a}^+|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-||k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&+ \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&+ \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{|k|}{2} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} + \frac{1}{2|k|} M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \\
&= \left(2\mathbf{a}^+|k| + 2|\mathbf{a}^-||k| + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{|k|} + 4k + \frac{3}{2|k|} \right) M_1 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left(2\mathbf{a}^+|k| + 2\mathbf{a}^-|k| + 4|k| + \frac{1+\mathbf{a}^+}{2} c_1 + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{2} c_2 + \frac{\mathbf{a}^+}{|k|} + \frac{|\mathbf{a}^-|}{|k|} + \frac{3}{2|k|} \right) M_1 = C \quad \text{alırsak}$$

$$\int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(1)}(x,t)| dt \leq C^2 \frac{s_1^2(x)}{2!} \quad \text{eşitsizliğini,} \quad \text{aynı} \quad \text{şekilde} \quad n=2 \quad \text{için}$$

$$\int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(2)}(x,t)| dt \leq C^3 \frac{s_1^3(x)}{3!} \quad \text{eşitsizliğini elde ederiz. Tümevarım yöntemini kullanırsak}$$

$$\int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt \leq C^{n+1} \frac{s_1^{n+1}(x)}{(n+1)!} \quad \text{eşitsizliğinin geçerli olduğunu alırız. Aynı işlemler diğer}$$

bölgeler içinde yapılrsa bu eşitsizlikler kolayca alınabilir. Bu eşitsizliklerden

$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt$ serisinin $L_1(0,p)$ uzayında düzgün yakınsak olduğu açıktır ve bu

serinin toplamı olan $K_{ij}(x,t) \in L_1(0,p)$ fonksiyonu

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt \leq e^{cS_1(x)} - 1$$

eşitsizliğini sağlar. Bu durumda aşağıdaki teoremi ispatlamış olduk.

Teorem : $\int_0^p |q(t)| t^{-2l} dt < \infty$ olsun. (4) diferansiyel denklemler sisteminin

$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix}(0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix}$ başlangıç koşullarını ve (6) süreksizlik koşulunu sağlayan her bir çözümü

$$\begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ y_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} y_{10} + a(x)e^{ikx} + b(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{11}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{12}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \\ y_{30} + ia(x)e^{ikx} - ib(x)e^{ik(2d-x)} + \int_{-x}^x K_{21}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt + i \int_{-x}^x K_{22}(x,t)e^{ikt} dt \end{pmatrix}$$

şeklinde gösterime sahiptir. Ayrıca $S_1(x) = \int_0^x |u_1(t)| + |u_2(t)| + t^{-2l} |q(t)| dt$, $i, j = 1, 2$. olmak

üzerine

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \int_{-x}^x |K_{ij}^{(n)}(x,t)| dt \leq e^{cS_1(x)} - 1$$

eşitsizliği sağlanır. Burada $a(x), b(x) \in AC(0,p]$, $\begin{pmatrix} y_{10} \\ y_{30} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a^+ e^{ikx} + a^- e^{ik(2d-x)} \\ ia^+ e^{ikx} - ia^- e^{ik(2d-x)} \end{pmatrix}$,

$$\max \left(\frac{M+2}{2} |k| (a^+ + |a^-|), \frac{1}{2|k|} (a^+ + |a^-|) \right) \left(2a^+ |k| + 2|a^-| |k| + 4|k| + \frac{1+a^+}{2} c_1 \right. \\ \left. + \frac{|a^-|}{2} c_2 + \frac{a^+}{|k|} + \frac{|a^-|}{|k|} + \frac{3}{2|k|} \right) = C$$

şeklindedir.

Kaynaklar

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